

29th General Conference of Directors of National Libraries in Asia and Oceania

1-2 November 2023, Wednesday & Thursday

Doha, Qatar

Country Report

[Period Coverage: 1 January 2022 – 31 December 2022]

Name of Country : Indonesia
Name of Library : National Library of Indonesia
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1. Facts and Figures

Sn	Item Description	Figures
a	Operating Budget i. Government ii. External Sources	Rp660.304.500 (government appropriation)
b	Total Staff (FTE) i. Graduate or Post Graduate with library qualifications ii. Other Qualifications	350 (graduate & postgraduate education in library and information science) 689 (other qualifications)

c	<p>Collection Size</p> <p>i. Physical collection</p> <p>ii. Digital collection preserved</p>	<p>6.255.505 items (total 2021)</p> <p>4.508.693 physical items (at the end of 2021)</p>
d	<p>Visitorship (Annual)</p> <p>i. Physical visits to reading rooms</p> <p>ii. Digital visits to websites</p>	<p>i. 205.873 (physical visits 2021)</p> <p>ii. 15.806.514 (digital visits 2021)</p>
e	<p>Inter Library Loans provided (Annual)</p>	<p>n/a</p>

2. Overview of Major or New Developments in Library Buildings, Collections, Access or Services [Please provide a maximum of 5 highlights]

I. Library Services Transformation Based on Social Inclusion

Laherong Ha
Bambangpung Library Village, Enrekang.

Learning about clove cultivation through the internet at the village library, so that the yields increase and so does his income. With technology, Laherong also follows seasonal and weather forecasts, so that planting and harvesting times can be estimated, and thus can reduce the risk of damaged crops due to weather factors.

Nur Izzatul Sofia
Wawondoru Dompu Library Village, West Nusa Tenggara.

Former migrant female worker who became victim of human trafficking, she returned to West Nusa Tenggara, she learned to sew at the village library, and finally opened a sewing service, so that she could fulfill her daily needs.

H. Ae Mahmud
Mukti Village Library, West Bandung

Thanks to learning modern and organic farming techniques at the village library, H. Ae succeeded in increasing rice and secondary crops harvest. H. Ae has also succeeded in making liquid organic fertiliser so that his crop harvests have doubled, and this has been distributed to the farmer groups in his village.

Nantik Sukoco
Sragen Regency Public Library

A former migrant worker who developed a herbal chip business after studying at the library. Currently, she not only has her own business, but also actively trains other women's groups so that they don't have to be migrant workers.

Testimonial of the Library Transformation Based on Social Inclusion

Library Transformation based on social inclusion is a program of the National Library of Indonesia to transform public libraries as centers of knowledge and provide new experiences for the community.

This project is adopted from The Global Library which is initiated by the Bill & Melinda Foundation from 1998 to 2018. This program, which has been running and has become a role model for social inclusion-based activities, was developed in several countries around the world in collaboration with local partners. The community empowerment program through the library is implemented in the form of providing training assistance and assistance to the community by maximizing the use of computer equipment and information technology.

The Global Library was developed in Indonesia under the name PerpuSeru from 2011 to 2018 by the CocaCola Foundation as a partner of the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation for Indonesia, in collaboration with the National Library of the Republic of Indonesia. By November 2018, as many as 200 village libraries, 50 district libraries, and 34 provincial libraries have been fostered by PerpuSeru.

In November 2018, The National Library took over the program from Perpuseru. The program is fully funded by the Indonesian government since then under the name of “Revitalization of Indonesian Public Libraries”. Throughout 2018, 21 provincial libraries, as well as 60 district/city libraries, have begun to be revitalized and fostered into social inclusion-based libraries.

Throughout 2019, the National Library of the Republic of Indonesia carried out the transformation of social inclusion-based library services with the tagline “Literacy for Welfare” in 21 provincial libraries, 60 district/city libraries, and 300 village libraries. The Indonesian Public Library Revitalization Program in Strengthening Literacy for Welfare provides training and assistance according to the needs of the local community as well as educating the public in the use of information and communication technology facilities.

This program becomes one of the National Priority Programs designated by the Central Government of Indonesia, which covers 32 provincial public libraries, 311 district public libraries and 1,250 village libraries. This

program is very successful because it has a real impact on the community welfares. There are 19 provincial governments, 76 district governments and 344 villages that replicate the Social Inclusion-Based Library Transformation program carried out with the support of the Local Government Funds and Village Funds.

This program has the following objectives:

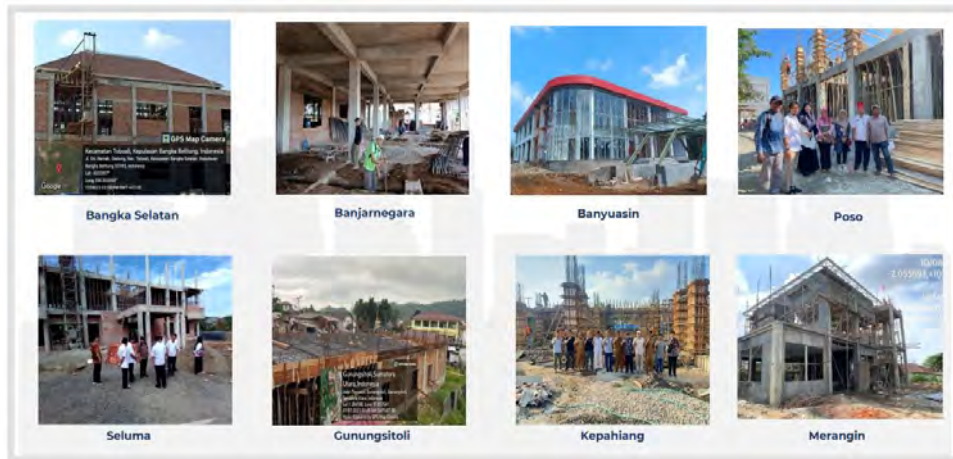
- 1) turning the library into an experience-sharing space;
- 2) turning the library into a contextual study space;
- 3) turn the library into a space to practice job skills

II. Special Allocation Fund

The National Library has a major task to develop all types of libraries in Indonesia to comply with the National Library Standards. Since 2019, the Central Government through the National Library of Indonesia has implemented the Physical Special Allocation Fund (Physical DAK) program which allocates certain amount of the national budget transferred to the local government. This budget is aimed to build new library building or to renovate and to procure of furniture, IT equipment, and library collections for provincial and district libraries.

The objectives of the Physical DAK program are as follow:

- 1) Equitable distribution of quality public library services at the provincial and district/city levels.
- 2) Increasing access to applied and inclusive information literacy of the community.
- 3) Increasing the use of ICT to increase people's knowledge and skills.
- 4) Increasing the quality and diversity of library collections as a source of knowledge and community learning.



Example of the implementation of Special Allocation Fund development

III. Deconcentration Budget

Deconcentration budget is one of the National Library programs to improve the quality of library services in the province. Deconcentration Budget is the National Budget disbursed to the Provincial Government to support the National Library Program namely storytelling competitions, school library competitions, public library competitions, outstanding librarian competitions, library socialization and reading interest, provincial reading ambassador activities and librarian programs.

DECONCENTRATION BUDGET TRANSFERRED TO 34 PROVINCES IN INDONESIA



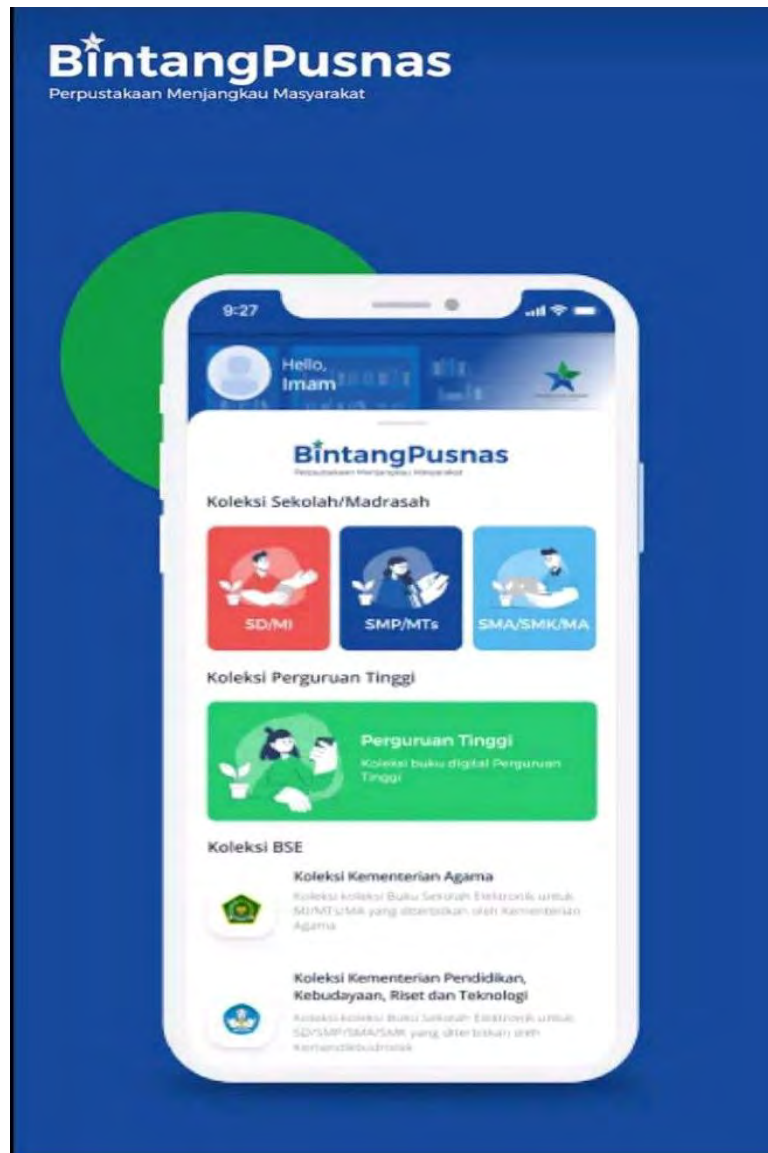
IV. POCADI



POCADI (Digital Reading Corner) is a grant or assistance developed by the National Library in collaboration with the Regional Government or Ministry of Institutions with the idea of facilitating access to information. The basic principle of expanding POCADI is to expand library services so that they can be enjoyed in community activity centers, have content/collections designed according to the needs of users, based on digital technologies and varied and interesting reading material content.

V. Bintang Pusnas Edu

Bintang Pusnas Edu is an application platform that is integrated with the super app of the National Library of the Republic of Indonesia in order to increase access and digital content of School/Madrasah and College libraries by presenting digital book collections and various other digital collections such as audio books, video books, educational tutorials, scientific journals, etc. can be accessed via multi-platform Android, Mac OS, Windows and iOS, in order to improve the quality of school/madrasah libraries (SD/MI, SMP/MTs, SMA/SMK/MA) and 6 forms of higher education (universities, institutes, high schools, polytechnics). , Academy, Community Academy) in supporting the independent learning program and independent campus as well as accelerating library development in carrying out its functional duties.



3. Collaborations with Libraries, Archives and Museums in your Country [Please provide a maximum of 5 highlights]

- I. Collaborating with Regional Government Agencies in Library Management and Higher Education Institutions through Peningkatan Indeks Literasi Masyarakat (Increasing Community Literacy Index)**



Law Number 43 of 2007 concerning Libraries, article 9 mandates that the central government in this case the National Library has the authority to regulate, supervise, and evaluate the implementation and management of libraries in the territory of the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia.

To implement a policy in the program to increase the reading interest and literacy, the National Library of the Republic of Indonesia as an information center carries out a research function. In line with this, the National Library of the Republic of Indonesia conducts library studies, reading hobbies, and literacy.

A study conducted by the National Library of the Republic of Indonesia in 2020 showed that the average reading frequency of Indonesian people was 4 times per week with a reading duration of 1 hour 36 minutes per day or 9 hours 52 minutes per week, and the number of books read 2 books per 3 months. The value of the community's level of reading pleasure according to this study in 2020 is 55.74 or the medium category.

This value is a significant increase compared to the value of the community's level of reading pleasure in 2016 which was 26.5 or the low category.

II. Ministry of Agriculture



- 1) To develop Information and Communication Technology in the field of documentations and information, through the development of the National Union Catalog databases, library automation, and expansion of the national network digital repository libraries incorporated into Indonesia One Search (IOS);
- 2) To develop the human resources in the respective parties
- 3) To develop and joint use of library collections;
- 4) To support for the development of education and training in the field of libraries and librarianship;
- 5) To collect and preserve of Printed and Recorded Works;
- 6) To strengthen social inclusion-based library programs

III. Ministry of Cooperatives and SMEs

- 1) To Develop of Human Resources, Library Resources and Librarianship related to Cooperative Literacy, MSMEs and Entrepreneurship;
- 2) To Develop of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in the fields of libraries, librarianship and cooperative literacy, MSMEs and entrepreneurship;
- 3) To Develop the National Union Catalog (KIN) database and digital repository Indonesia One Search (IOS);

- 4) improve the quality of libraries through optimization (provision, exchange, dissemination) and joint use of information sources and collections in the fields of libraries, cooperatives, MSMEs and entrepreneurship;
- 5) To collect and preserve of Printed and Recorded Works (KCKR);
- 6) Expansion of the national and international library network;
- 7) Strengthening the National Movement for Reading and Literacy as well as Scientific Journals in the Field of Cooperatives, MSMEs and Entrepreneurship for Community Welfare;

IV. Ministry of Religious Affairs



- 1) To exchange and joint use of information resources and library collections and dissemination of information;
- 2) To Foster and develop various types of libraries in religious and religious education institutions;
- 3) To development of facilities and infrastructure and information and communication technology in the field of libraries;
- 4) To increase the capacity and competence of library resources;
- 5) To strengthen the national movement for reading and literacy for welfare;
- 6) To conduct socialization, seminars, workshops, research, publishing, and scientific publications;
- 7) To collect and exchange of printed and recorded works;
- 8) To preserve of religious manuscripts/manuscripts; and i. Other agreed activities.

V. National Archives of Indonesia



- 1) To advocate the implementation of archives and libraries nationally;
- 2) To improve the quality of archiving in the First Party environment and library management in the Second Party
- 3) To improve the quality of the human resources

4. International Collaborations such as Formal Arrangements for Cooperation with National Libraries [Please provide a maximum of 5 highlights]

I. Cooperation with IFLA on Indonesia's presidency for the G20 Summit 2022



The National Library of Indonesia has worked to support Indonesia's role as President of the G20 Summit in 2022. To emphasize the role of libraries in the development of municipalities and rural areas, as well as its people, the NLI has been in close contact with IFLA's Policy and Advocacy Section to conduct a side-event for the Urban 20 Summit, a G20-related event with focus on cities and the mayors' involvement in strengthening development. According to IFLA, this meeting hosted by the NLI is one of the first instances of participation of the library sector in a G20-related event.

II. National Academic Library of the Republic of Kazakhstan



The National Library of Indonesia and National Academic Library of the Republic of Kazakhstan signed a Memorandum of Understanding on 12 April 2020. The following are the several projects in which two libraries collaborated.

- 1) Abai Qunanbaiuly's Corner: Kazakhstan Literature Corner located in the National Library of Indonesia Collection (28 December 2020)
- 2) Painting Competition and Friendship Exhibition for Children and Youth of Indonesia and Kazakhstan (June-December 2021)
- 3) Indonesian Corner at the RSI National Academic Library of the Republic of Kazakhstan (29 September 2021). The National Library of Indonesia donated two paintings by Mr. Syafrudin to be displayed at the RSI National Academic Library of the Republic of Kazakhstan. The plan is that the National Library of Indonesia will strengthen the existing Indonesian Corner collection.

III. National Library of Korea



The National Library of Indonesia and National Library of Korea signed a Memorandum of Understanding on 7 May 2020. The potential collaborations between The National Library of Indonesia and National Library of Korea.

2021

Exchange of Information and Experience

Webinar on Digital Library Services by expert from National Library of Korea

2022

Exchange of Collections

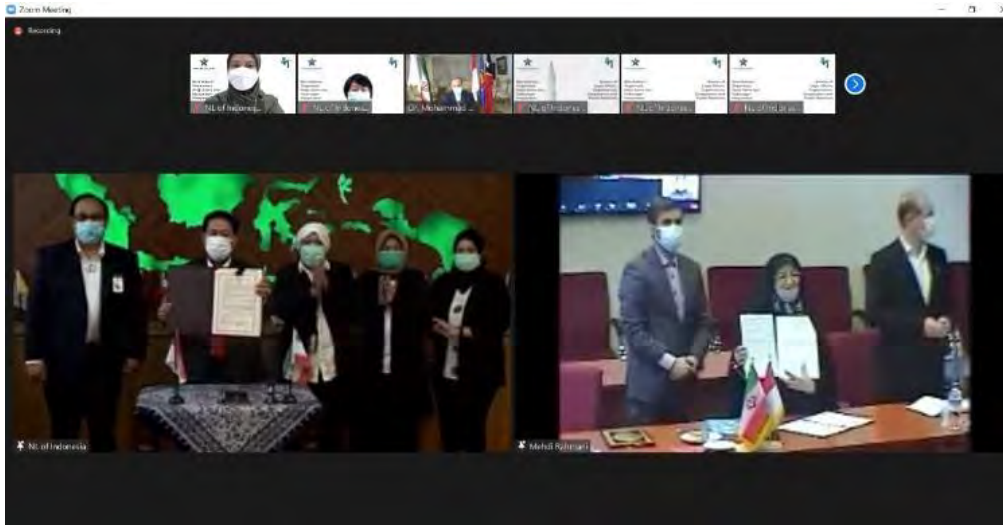
NLI plans to donate Indonesian Collection to the National Library of Korea

2023

Exchange of Staff

NLI would like to send their staff to participate in library training for example, children library services workshop or training

IV. National Library and Archives of Islamic Republic of Iran



The National Library of Indonesia and National Library and Archives of Islamic Republic of Iran signed Memorandum of Understanding on 31 May 2020. The potential collaboration between The National Library of Indonesia and National Library and Archives of Islamic Republic of Iran.

2021

Exchange of Information and Experience

Webinar on Ancient Manuscripts Preservation by the experts of National Library and Archives of Islamic Republic of Iran.

2022

Exchange of Experts

Sharing on the subject of Librarian Development from National Library and Archives of Islamic Republic of Iran.

2023

Exchange of Collections

NLI will donate the Indonesiana Collection to the National Library and Archives of Islamic Republic of Iran to be displayed there.

